

Unit 3

	Term	Possible meaning	Example
A			
1	accomplish	להשיג	You have to accomplish your project work to get promotion
2	according to	לדברי, לפי	According to the invitation, the party will be held in the main entrance.
3	account	חשבון, דיווח	He went far out of his way and lost much time, all on account of his surliness.
4	ache	כאב	A day beneath ground made her eyes ache in the full light of day.
B			
5	barber	ספר	He goes to a barber downtown.
6	barely	בקושי	If she had a choice of what to believe, she'd believe John, a man she barely knew.
7	bargain	מציאה, עסקה, התמקח	I think everyone involved was satisfied with the bargain we made.
C			
8	central	מרכזי	I jog through Central Park every morning at 6 a.m.
9	cereal	דגן	Ori poured milk on his cereal .
10	certain	ודאי, בטוח, בוודאות	I am not certain about that.
11	certify	לאשר, להצהיר	A judge must certify the contract.
12	chain	שרשרת	Noam put oil on the bicycle chain .
13	chalk	גיר	Take this piece of chalk and write on the blackboard.
14	challenge	אתגר	His question challenged us to think.



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15	chamber	חדר, תא	He put three bullets into the chamber of the gun.
16	champion	אלוף	He is a potential world champion .
D			
17	deficient	חסר, לוקה בחסר, מוגבל	The protein deficiency is a key component of reflexes.
18	define	להגדיר	Can you clearly define this word?
19	defrost	להפשיר	Hot dogs freeze well and defrost quite quickly.
20	defuse	לפרק, לנטרל	They defused the bomb before it could blow up.
21	delicate	עדין, רך, שברירי, רגיש	I find myself in a rather delicate situation.
E			
22	elevate	להעלות, להגביה, לקדם	The teacher elevates the minds of the young students.
23	elicit	להוציא, להשיג, לעורר	Shalom tried to elicit a response from Dana.
24	eliminate	להסיר, לסלק, לחסל	You need to eliminate foods high in cholesterol if you want to reduce your chance of a heart attack.
25	elucidate	להבהיר	He did not elucidate what was meant by a significant submission.
26	elude	להתחמק מ-	The criminal was able to elude the police in the crowded mall.
27	elusive	חמקמק, לא קל למצוא, להשיג אותו	The police are finding it difficult to catch the elusive bank robber.
28	emancipate	לשחרר, להעניק שוויון זכויות	His attempt to emancipate himself from the control of the coalition at the general elections of October.
F			
29	faraway	רחוק	His eyes had a faraway look.
30	farewell	שלום, פרידה	We are giving a farewell party for him tonight.



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31	farm	חווה, משק	My uncle has a big chicken farm .
32	fatal	קטלני	Humans make errors and sometimes these errors can fatal results.
33	fate	גורל	A person couldn't avoid fate , but they could control the way they responded to it.
G			
34	general	כללי, נרחב, רחב	Even though I disagree with his views in general , I have to admit that he may be right on this specific issue.
35	genetic	גנטי	Through genetic engineering, corn can produce its own pesticides.
H			
36	hang	לתלות, להשתלשל	Hang your hat on the hook.
37	harbor	נמל, לטפח	We saw many ships in the harbor .
38	hard	קשה, מפרך	I find this hard to believe.
I			
39	imagine	לדמיין	I can't imagine living like that.
40	immature	לא מפותח, לא בוגר	He's a nice little boy, a bit immature , but very intelligent.
41	immediate	מיד	You need immediate medical attention.
42	immigrant	מהגר	The ship carried hundreds of immigrants to America.
J			
43	jar	צנצנת	There are some cookies in the jar .
K			
44	keep	להישאר, לשמור ל, להחזיק	I keep my hammer in the toolbox.
45	keeper	שומר	The keeper opens the center's doors at 7:00.



L			
46	lapse	שכחה, הפסקה, מעידה, פג תוקף	Sorry I couldn't answer your question as I had a lapse of memory.
47	lash	להצליף, לקשור חזק	Rain lashed the windshield of the car, and strong winds blew us from side to side.
48	latitude	קו רוחב	There are 90° of latitude between the Equator and the North Pole.
49	lattice	סבכה, רשת, סורג	The window is covered by a lattice of a cherry wood.
50	laugh	לצחוק	I made you laugh , didn't I?
51	launch	להשיק, לשגר	A new airplane was launched
M			
52	mammal	יונק	A whale is a mammal .
53	manage	להצליח, להסתדר עם, לנהל	I can manage on my own.
54	mandatory	חובה	A cooking course should be mandatory in schools.
55	mangle	למחוץ, לרסק	His hand was caught in the machine accidentally and was totally mangled .
56	manifest	להופיע, להתבטא, ברור	While this point seems manifest to me, it may not be apparent to everyone.
57	manifold	רבים, שונים ומגוונים	He is a man of manifold interests.
58	manipulate	לתמרן, להשפיע על	I don't like people who manipulate others.
59	mankind	האנושות, המין האנושי	We should work for the welfare of mankind .
60	manner	דרך, אופן, צורה	I don't like his affected manner of speaking.
61	mansion	וילה, בית גדול ומפואר	The house was like a mansion .



מדריך שימושי,

חוברת הדרכה,

ידני

I don't understand the **manual** for this software.

לייצר, ייצור

Japan is famous for the **manufacture** of quality cars.

כתב יד

The museum has a number of rare **manuscripts** from the Middle Ages.

לצעוד

You can't just **march** into a person's life and disrupt it.

שוליים

Leave a **margin** on the paper when you write.

כתם, סימן, אות

His shoes left muddy **marks** on the floor.

N

בחילה

The **nausea** persisted for a while, but was eventually lost in sleep.

חיל הים

Our brother looks very masculine in his new **navy** uniform.

קרוב

My house is **near** the station.

נקי, מסודר

She wore a **neat** dress.

הכרחי, נחוץ, צריך

Maybe it wasn't **necessary** to say anything.

צוואר

Her **neck** was tender and swallowing was painful.

ענק, מחרוזת

I gave her the amberoid **necklace** she broke.

מחט

I carefully threaded the **needle** to fix the hole in my jeans.

לנטרל, לקזז,

לשלול, לסתור

You **negate** the effect of the cold by wearing two pairs of socks.

שלילי

Why does Danni have such a **negative** attitude?

O

התבוננות

The patient is being kept under **observation**.

שיגעון, דיבוק,

אובססיה

She has an **obsession** about cleanliness.הוצאת
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80	obsolete	מיושן, לא בשימוש	That's an obsolete model.
81	obstacle	מכשול	He has overcome many obstacles .
82	obstinate	עקשן, עקשני	He became more obstinate as he grew older.
83	obstruct	לחסום, להסתיר, להכשיל, להפריע	A snow slide obstructed the road.
84	obtain	להשיג, לקבל, לרכוש	How did you obtain these old postage stamps?
85	obtrude	להפריע, לדחוף את עצמו	The noise of the television obtruded on our conversation.
86	obviate	לסלק, להסיר	The DNA evidence obviates the need for further investigation.
87	obvious	ברור, גלוי לעין, מובן מאליו	It is obvious that he is right.
88	occasion	אירוע, הזדמנות, מקרה	Your speech was appropriate for the occasion .
89	occlude	לחסום, לסגור, למנוע	The police officers have blocked off the road to occlude the bomb from the public.
P			
90	parish	קהילה, אזור קהילתי	He is a member of the parish committee.
91	parity	שוויון	The employees wanted pay parity with similar jobs in other offices.
92	parole	שחרור מוקדם (על תנאי)	He is going to be released on parole .
93	partial	חלקי	A partial error could also be dangerous.
94	participant	משתתף	The participants were for the most part women.
95	particular	מסוים, מיוחד	I had nothing in particular to say.
96	partition	מחיצה	This partition separates the two rooms.
97	partner	שותף	I want a partner someone I can work beside not after.



98	passion	תשוקה	He has a passion for fishing.
99	passport	דרכון	May I look at your passport ?
100	password	סיסמה	Every spy in the detective agency must remember his password .
101	paste	להדביק, עיסה, דבק	Close the envelope with the paste .
102	pastry	בצק	We should avoid fat and rich food, butter, pastry and sauces.
103	pat	לטפוח על	I bent down to pat the dog.
104	patch	כתם, שטח קטן, טלאי, להטליא	My mother had to patch my pants.
105	path	שביל	We hacked a path through the forest.
106	patience	סבלנות	He has no patience in dealing with children.
107	patient	חולה, מטופל	This patient is suffering from headache.
108	patrol	לסייר, סיור	There is a police patrol at the end of the road.
109	pattern	דפוס קבוע, תבנית	I'm beginning to see a pattern .
110	pause	הפסקה	There was a brief pause and then the music began.
111	quality	איכות	I prefer quality to quantity.
R			
112	raise	להרים, להגביה	There is no need to raise your voice.
113	rampage	להשתולל	The basketball fans rampaged through the town.
114	ransom	כופר	The kidnappers demanded a ransom of \$ 1,000,000 for the girl's release.
S			
115	sanitary	תברואתי	Sanitary conditions in the refugee camps were terrible.
116	satisfy	להשביע רצון-, לספק את-	Nothing satisfies him – he's always complaining.



117	savage	פראי, אכזרי, שלוח רטן	The movie received savage criticism.
118	scale	קנה מידה, גודל, היקף	At this stage it is impossible to estimate the full scale of the disaster.
T			
119	tear	לקרוע, להיקרע, לתלוש	She always tears pages out of her notebook.
120	technician	טכנאי, טכנאית	Please take my laptop to a certified technician.
U			
121	uncompromising	בלתי מתפשר	The professor was uncompromising in his refusal to allow us to bring notes to class on the day of the exam.
122	unconscious	חסר הכרה	He was found lying unconscious on the bathroom floor.
V			
123	vacillate	להתלבט יותר מדיי, להתחבט	You will miss a great opportunity if you vacillate instead of accepting the job offer.
W			
124	wave	לנפנף בידו, לנפנף	I leant out of the window and waved goodbye to my friends.
125	weapon	כלי נשק	The killer wore gloves to avoid leaving his fingerprints on the murder weapon .



Unit 3 - practice

A. Choose the correct word

1. _____ yourselves from mental slavery, none but ourselves can free our mind. (M. Garvey)
 1. Gesture
 2. Emancipate
 3. Lease
 4. Queue

2. They rode across the pasture and entered a _____ through the forest.
 1. immigrant
 2. denial
 3. classify
 4. path

3. She didn't have the _____ or the interest to be a real personal assistant.
 1. patience
 2. latitude
 3. pet
 4. whisper

4. The rate at which technology becomes _____ continues to increase dramatically.
 1. severe
 2. obsolete
 3. pawn
 4. naïve

5. Life existed at a _____ smaller than the eye could see.
 1. scare
 2. endear
 3. scale
 4. handle



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6. In my days, the teacher wrote with a _____ on a blackboard.
1. farewell
 2. keg
 3. pensive
 4. chalk
7. All the _____ are required to sign their names before the contest starts.
1. mercy
 2. martyrs
 3. participants
 4. wages
8. The new red wine managed to _____ mixed reactions from wine experts.
1. elicit
 2. vacate
 3. elastic
 4. barber

B. Find the word that means the same or closest in meaning

1. lash
1. champion
 2. whip
 3. genetic
 4. echo
2. savage
1. kind
 2. dedicated
 3. brutal
 4. ulcer



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בגרות

3. negate

1. contradict
2. underestimated
3. improbable
4. bark

4. elevate

1. stich
2. tend
3. reduce
4. raise

5. partition

1. vain
2. division
3. adoption
4. marriage

6. parity

1. neighbor
2. defuse
3. equality
4. parole

7. manner

1. conduct
2. fear
3. marvel
4. perfect



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בגרות

8. occlude
1. prevent
 2. advance
 3. patrol
 4. acid

C. Find the opposite

1. facilitate
 1. Margin
 2. passion
 3. macro
 4. center

2. Unconscious
 1. unscrambled
 2. obsolete
 3. accomplish
 4. awake

3. Mangle
 1. repair
 2. lawyer
 3. permissible
 4. ignore

4. Deficient
 1. male
 2. adequate
 3. orchard
 4. tickle



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בגרות

5. Oblivious
 1. boil
 2. liability
 3. aircraft
 4. ambiguous

6. Hang
 1. pave
 2. detach
 3. wield
 4. undermine

7. Elucidate
 1. complicate
 2. kennel
 3. plague
 4. texture

8. Elude
 1. phase
 2. pillow
 3. mediate
 4. assist

D. Find what doesn't belong

1. park , garden , chamber , mountain

2. happiness, comfort , ache , joy

3. aid , obstacle , support , benefit

4. eventually , never , away , immediate



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בגרות

5. ankle , necklace , forehead , thigh
6. lapse , accuracy , perfection , flawless
7. hold , cease , barricade , launch
8. order , harmony , calmness , rampage

E. Find the correct translation

1. technician
 1. טכניקה
 2. טכנאי
 3. טכנולוגיה
 4. תכנות

2. harbor
 1. לא מפותח
 2. מחסן
 3. נמל
 4. לא מקורי

3. lattice
 1. סבכה
 2. צווחה
 3. שמחה
 4. חסה

4. manifold
 1. עמית
 2. בחירה
 3. חגיגי
 4. מגוון



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5. patch
1. טלאי
 2. משק
 3. צוואר
 4. עומק

6. pattern
1. פחד
 2. כתם
 3. דפוס
 4. פסגה

7. obviate
1. להסתיר
 2. להקשיח
 3. לסלק
 4. לגמגם

8. vacillate
1. לרצף
 2. לפרסם
 3. להתחבט
 4. להתמקח

Answer key – Unit 3

A

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	4	1	2	3	4	3	1

B

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	2	3	1	4	2	3	1	1



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בגרות

C

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	4	1	2	4	2	1	4

D

1. chamber
2. ache
3. obstacle
4. immediate
5. necklace
6. lapse
7. launch
8. rampage

E

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Answer	3	3	1	4	1	3	3	3



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